### **OSCE**

Questions
6 June, 2007
AED, PMH



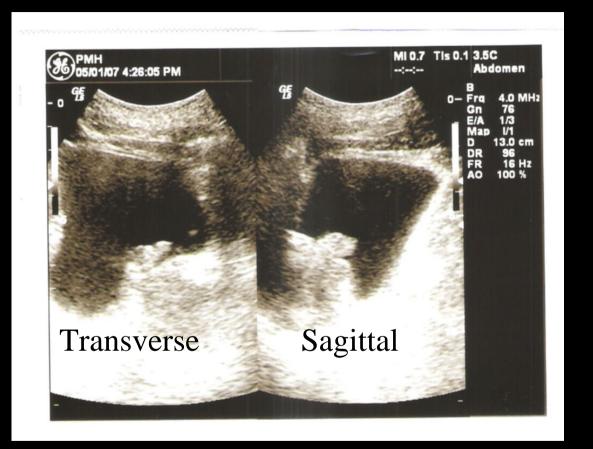
# **Question 1** M/32

Truck driver in traffic accident

C/O: Neck pain

X-ray cervical spine

- a. What is your diagnosis?
- b. What are the two immediate emergencies that may happen?
- c. Describe the classification of this problem.



45 years old man with painless gross haematuria for 1 month. P/E: afebrile

USG of kidneys: normal

USG of urinary bladder is shown.

- a. Give two possibilities which may account for the ultrasonographic abnormality. (Put the more likely one as your first answer)
- b. How can you differentiate the two differentials?
- c. Give 4 information in the history that is important.



It was found that the patient was taking herbal tablets (Jie Jie Pills) for several years.

d. What ingredient in the herbal tablet may cause his problem?



F/48

Attended A&E skin rasl malaise and difficult to climb upstairs in recent one month.

P/E: afebrile, GCS: 15

Normal BP/P

- a. What is the physical sign?
- b. What two other physical signs would you look for?
- c. Give two investigations you would perform in AED for this patient



M/70, Chronic drinker

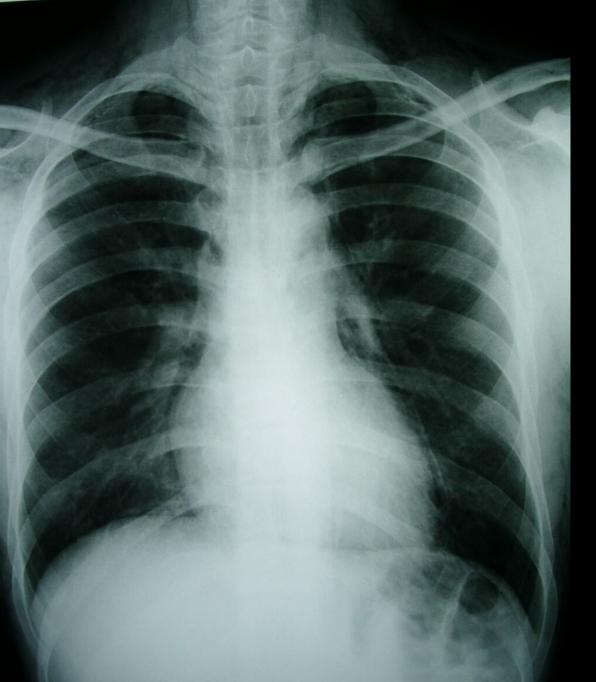
Known case of Type II diabetes mellitus

Attended AED because of groin pain, swelling, chills for 3 days.

P/E: 38°C, P:120/min,

BP: 110/50.

- a. What is your diagnosis?
- b. Name 4 most common pathogens for this problem.
- c. Give 3 treatment in order of priority.



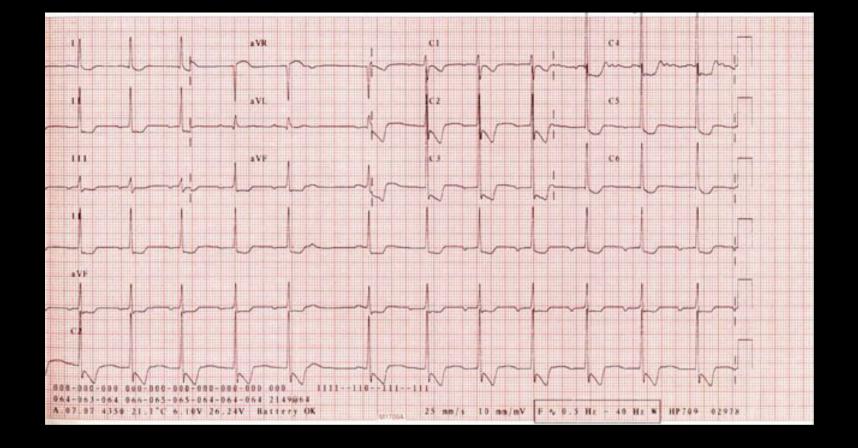
M/25

Complain of
Neck pain and
retrosternal
pain on
swallowing
after Karaoke

P/E: afebrile.

Normal vital signs

- a. Give two radiological abnormalities
- b. Name two physical signs that may be present
- c. Give 4 risk factors for such problem



M/72

Attempt suicide by taking 60 tabs of his wife's medication who has chronic rheumatic heart disease

- a. Give 3 ECG abnormalities
- b. What drug has been taken?
- c. Give 4 indications for antidote.